



Tennessee Farm Facts

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In Cooperation with Tennessee Department of Agriculture

Meat Animals PDI Broilers PDI Chickens Lost, Sold, Value
Eggs PDI Prices Received Annual Dairy Products Dairy Plants

May 9, 2007

2006 Meat Animals Production, Disposition, and Income

Tennessee: The 2006 gross income from cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, and sheep and lambs for Tennessee totaled \$534 million, down 5 percent from 2005. By species, gross income from cattle and calves decreased 3 percent, hogs and pigs decreased 22 percent, and sheep and lambs increased 68 percent.

Cattle and calves accounted for 92 percent of the total gross income; hogs and pigs accounted for almost 8 percent; and sheep and lambs accounted for less than 1 percent. Cattle and sheep production increased in 2006, while average prices were lower. For hogs both production and prices decreased from 2005.

Cattle and Calves: Cash receipts from marketings of cattle and calves decreased from \$500 million in 2005 to \$483 million in 2006. All cattle and calf marketings totaled 543 million pounds in 2006, compared to 534 million pounds in 2005. The annual average price per 100 pounds live weight for cattle was \$78.50, a decrease of \$4.60 from 2005. For calves, the annual average price was down \$5.00 to \$117.00 per 100 pounds.

Hogs and Pigs: Cash receipts from hogs and pigs totaled \$41.3 million, a decrease of 22 percent from the 2005 total of \$53.0 million. Marketings were down 15 million pounds in 2006, 13 percent below the 2005 total of 110 million. Annual average price per 100 pounds live weight decreased to \$42.90 in 2006 from \$47.40 in 2005.

Sheep and Lambs: Cash receipts from marketings of sheep and lambs increased 675 thousands in 2006 to \$1.6 million. All sheep and lambs marketings totaled 2.07 million pounds in 2006, compared to 1.11 million pounds in 2005. The annual average price per 100 pounds live weight for sheep was \$39.00, a decrease of \$5.00 from 2005. For lambs, the annual average price was down \$9.00 to \$100.00 per 100 pounds.

United States: The 2006 gross income from cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, and sheep and lambs for the U.S. totaled \$64.2 billion, down 2 percent from 2005. Gross income decreased for cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, and sheep and lambs. Cattle and calves decreased slightly, hogs and pigs decreased 6 percent, and sheep and lambs decreased 15 percent. Total 2006 cash receipts from marketings of meat animals decreased 2 percent to \$63.7 billion. Cattle and calves accounted for 77 percent of this total, hogs and pigs 22 percent, and sheep and lambs 1 percent. Production increased for all cattle and calves and hogs and pigs. Production decreased for sheep and lambs. Average prices were down for all three species.

Cattle and Calves: Cash receipts from marketings of cattle and calves decreased slightly from \$49.3 billion in 2005 to \$49.1 in 2006. All cattle and calf marketings totaled 54.7 billion pounds in 2006, up 3 percent from 2005. The U.S. annual average price per 100 pounds live weight for cattle was \$87.20, a decrease of \$2.50 from 2005. For calves, the annual average price decreased from \$135.00 to \$133.00.

Hogs and Pigs: Cash receipts from hogs and pigs totaled \$14.1 billion during 2006, down 6 percent from 2005. Marketings totaled 29.2 billion pounds in 2006, up 3 percent from 2005. The U.S. annual average price per 100 pounds live weight decreased from \$50.20 in 2005 to \$46.00 in 2006.

Sheep and Lambs: Cash receipts from marketings of sheep and lambs in 2006 were \$481 million, down 15 percent from 2005. Marketings decreased slightly to 569 million pounds. The U.S. annual average price per 100 pounds live weight for sheep decreased from \$45.10 in 2005 to \$35.20 in 2006. For lambs, the annual average price decreased from \$110.00 to \$95.50.

Cattle and Calves: Production and Income, Tennessee and U.S., 2005¹ and 2006

Item	Unit	Tennessee		United States	
		2005	2006	2005	2006
Thousands					
Production ²	Pounds	562,288	573,402	41,448,342	42,102,317
Marketings ³	Pounds	534,780	543,100	53,161,063	54,739,022
Value of Production	Dollars	517,628	499,018	36,628,658	35,740,774
Cash Receipts ⁴	Dollars	500,488	483,160	49,295,310	49,148,364
Value of Home Consumption	Dollars	7,608	7,655	459,077	448,739
Gross Income	Dollars	508,096	490,815	49,754,387	49,597,103

¹ Revised. ² Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ³ Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State. ⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Hogs and Pigs: Production and Income, Tennessee and U.S., 2005¹ and 2006

Item	Unit	Tennessee		United States	
		2005	2006	2005	2006
Thousands					
Production ²	Pounds	100,530	92,314	27,416,074	28,140,468
Marketings ³	Pounds	110,020	95,185	28,378,188	29,171,884
Value of Production	Dollars	46,526	38,570	13,606,780	12,703,842
Cash Receipts ⁴	Dollars	52,781	41,332	14,992,406	14,085,346
Value of Home Consumption	Dollars	810	513	34,761	31,374
Gross Income	Dollars	53,591	41,845	15,027,167	14,116,720

¹ Revised. ² Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ³ Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State. ⁴ Includes allowance for higher average price of state inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs. ⁵ Receipts from marketings and sales of farm slaughter.

Sheep and Lambs: Production and Income, Tennessee, and U.S., 2005¹ and 2006

Item	Unit	Tennessee		United States	
		2005	2006	2005	2006
Thousands					
Production ²	Pounds	1,426	1,536	473,323	463,138
Marketings ³	Pounds	1,110	2,070	568,947	568,811
Value of Production	Dollars	1,227	1,178	453,125	368,184
Cash Receipts ⁴	Dollars	956	1,631	567,508	480,561
Value of Home Consumption	Dollars	34	33	12,690	11,012
Gross Income	Dollars	990	1,664	580,198	491,573

¹ Revised. ² Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ³ Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State. ⁴ Receipts from marketings and sales of farm slaughter.

Broilers: Production, Price, and Value, Tennessee, 2001-2006 ^{1 2}

Year	Number Produced	Pounds Produced	Price Per Pound ³	Value of Production
	1,000 Head	1,000 Pounds	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
2001	198,300	932,000	0.390	363,480
2002	186,400	894,700	0.300	268,410
2003	182,300	948,000	0.340	322,320
2004	195,900	999,100	0.440	439,604
2005	196,700	1,003,700	0.430	431,376
2006	213,500	1,088,900	0.380	413,782

¹ Estimates cover the 12 month period December 1, previous year through November 30. ² Broiler production including other domestic meat-type breeds. ³ Liveweight equivalent price.

Chickens: Lost, Sold for Slaughter, and Value of Sales, Tennessee, 2001-2006¹

Year	Number Lost ²	Number Sold for Slaughter	Pounds Sold	Price Per Pound	Value of Sales
	1,000 Head		1,000 Pounds	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
2001	172	1,335	8,811	0.059	520
2002	205	1,657	11,102	0.065	722
2003	278	1,644	11,837	0.080	947
2004	394	1,885	13,195	0.099	1,306
2005	628	1,967	14,753	0.117	1,726
2006	748	1,589	12,553	0.095	1,193

¹ Estimates cover the 12 month period December 1, previous year through November 30 and exclude broilers. ² Includes rendered, died, destroyed, composted, or disappeared for any reason during the 12 month period.

Eggs: Production, Price, and Value, Tennessee, 2001-2006¹

Year	Eggs Produced	Price per Dozen ²	Value of Production
	Million	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
2001	294	1.300	31,850
2002	300	1.270	31,750
2003	290	1.320	31,922
2004	319	1.340	35,511
2005	316	1.310	34,478
2006	289	1.400	33,642

¹ Estimates cover the 12 month period December 1, previous year through November 30. ² Average of all eggs, including hatching eggs.

U.S. Prices Received: The preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received by Farmers in April, at 135 percent, based on 1990-92=100, increased 1 point (0.7 percent) from March. The Crop Index is down 1 point (0.7 percent) but the Livestock Index increased 3 points (2.4 percent). Producers received higher commodity prices for onions, milk, cattle, and tomatoes. Lower prices were received for lettuce, corn, strawberries, and eggs. The overall index is also affected by the seasonal change based on a 3-year average mix of commodities producers sell. Increased average marketings of cattle, oranges, strawberries, and milk offset decreased marketings of soybeans, corn, wheat, and hogs.

The preliminary All Farm Products Index is up 24 points (22 percent) from April 2006. The Food Commodities Index, at 137, increased 2 points (1.5 percent) from last month and 25 points (22 percent) from April 2006.

Prices Received by Farmers: Tennessee & U.S., April 2007 with Comparisons

Commodity	Unit	Tennessee			United States		
		April 2006 ¹	March 2007 ¹	April 2007 ²	April 2006 ¹	March 2007 ¹	April 2007 ²
Dollars Per Unit							
Crops							
Corn	bu.	2.41	3.80	3.60	2.11	3.43	3.20
Cotton Lint	lb.	.467	.475	.474 ³	.485	.474	.476 ³
Sorghum	cwt.	4.57	⁴	n/a	3.70	6.62	5.88
Soybeans	bu.	5.63	7.11	7.05	5.52	6.95	6.81
Winter Wheat	bu	⁴	⁴	n/a	3.74	4.67	4.91
Livestock							
All beef cattle	cwt.	79.20	75.20	80.80	84.80	92.00	94.60
Steers/heifers	cwt.	100.00	96.00	104.00	89.20	97.70	100.00
Cows	cwt	48.00	44.00	46.00	48.40	47.20	48.80
Calves	cwt.	123.00	113.00	117.00	137.00	124.00	126.00

¹ Entire month. ² Mid-month. ³ Based on purchases first half of month. ⁴ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms. n/a = not available.

Annual Production of Selected Dairy Products: Tennessee & U.S., 2005 & 2006

Specified Product	Unit	Tennessee		United States	
		2005	2006	2005	2006
		1,000		1,000	
Lowfat Cottage Cheese ¹	lbs.	7,572	7,066	407,904	407,845
Creamed Cottage Cheese	lbs.	8,716	8,757	376,716	367,478
Cottage Cheese Curd ²	lbs.	10,706	9,111	468,642	457,686
Yogurt, Plain & Flavored	lbs.	99,595	155,331	3,058,328	3,294,587
Ice Cream, Regular, Hard	gal.	16,220	16,167	897,980	899,322
Ice Cream, Lowfat, Total ³	gal.	3,718	3,709	360,237	372,200
Sherbet, Hard	gal.	882	816	55,819	49,774
Water and Juice Ices ⁴	gal.	856	840	64,330	62,900
Other Frozen Dairy Products	gal.	658	685	7,780	11,462
Frozen Yogurt, Mix	gal.	322	247	40,114	40,550
Ice Cream Mix, Regular	gal.	9,099	9,228	498,483	499,980
Ice Cream Mix, Lowfat ⁵	gal.	1,140	1,107	213,720	219,971
Sherbet Mix	gal.	574	521	39,880	36,531

¹ Fat content less than 4.0 percent. ² Mostly used for processing into fully creamed or lowfat cottage cheese. Should not be added together to obtain total production.

³ Includes hard, soft-serve, and freezer-made milk shake. Contains less than 10 percent milkfat required for ice cream. ⁴ Does not include counter-freezer production.

⁵ Includes milkshake mix.

**Dairy Plants: Number Manufacturing One or More Dairy Products
by Selected States and United States, 2002 - 2006**

State	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
	Number				
AL	7	6	5	5	5
GA	4	4	4	4	4
MS	4	4	3	3	2
MO	19	19	18	17	17
NC	10	10	10	10	10
Tennessee	11	10	10	10	10
US	1,149	1,119	1,093	1,088	1,080